



The Wise County Health Assessment and the Development of Additional Community Resources

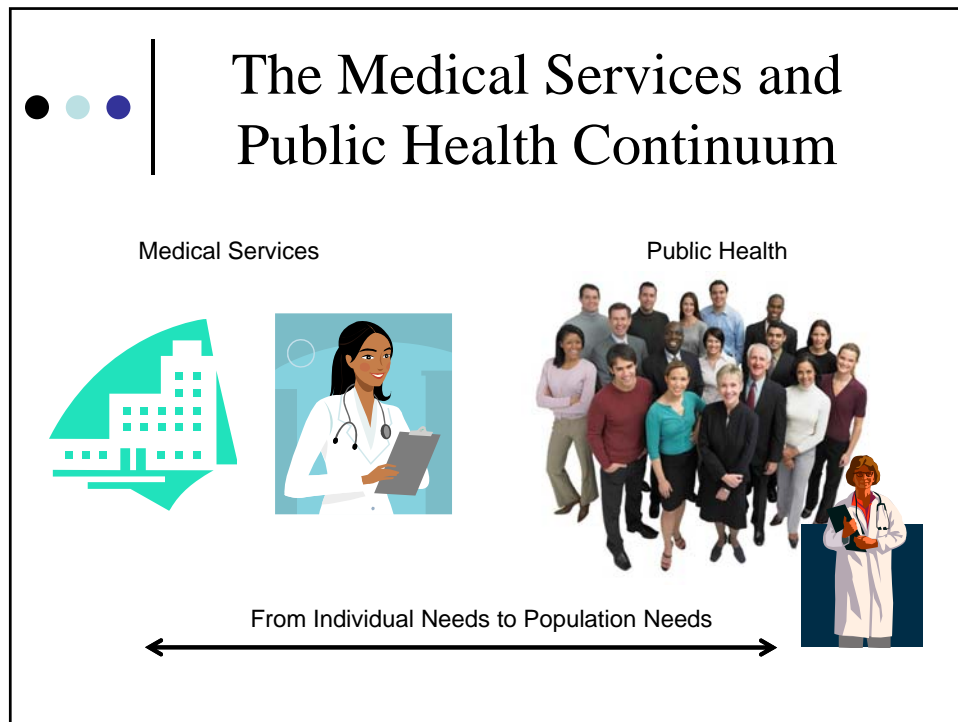


October, 2010



The Wise County Health Assessment

- Objectives
 - To update the 2004 County Assessment conducted by the Tarrant County Health Department
 - Conduct a community survey of low income and public health care needs
 - Evaluate the need for a Community Health Center and public health services or department
 - Identify and link with other data such as the
 - Cook Children’s Community-wide Children’s Health Assessment and Planning Survey (CCHAPS)
 - Health Care Reform



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- A Review of Public Health Needs
(2004 County Assessment)
- Population and demographics
 - Communicable diseases
 - Growth and change in the low income and uninsured populations
 - Community support for a growing population
 - The potential for a public health department

Issues Driving Health Care Reform



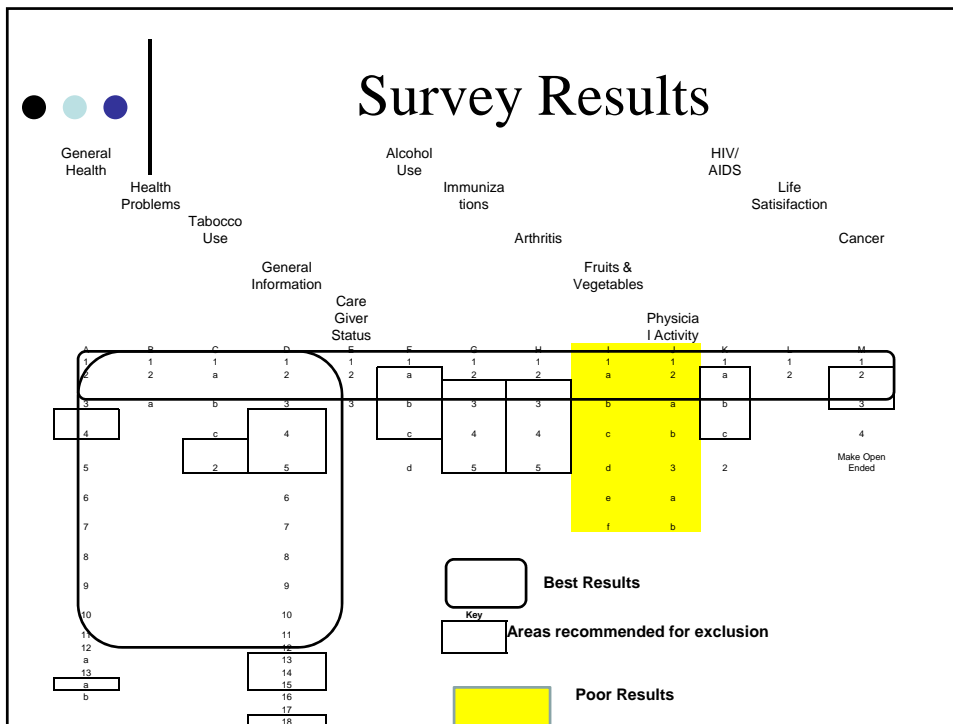
- 46 million uninsured in the US
- 25 million underinsured in US
- 12,000 Americans lose health coverage each day
- Health centers are a major component of the federal primary care system for low income Americans
- Health centers are experienced in serving minority communities, addressing disease prevention and treatment

Community Survey

(low income and public health care needs)

- Surveyed residents through local public agencies, churches, schools
- Used an abbreviated BRFSS survey instrument in English and Spanish
- Collected and tabulated

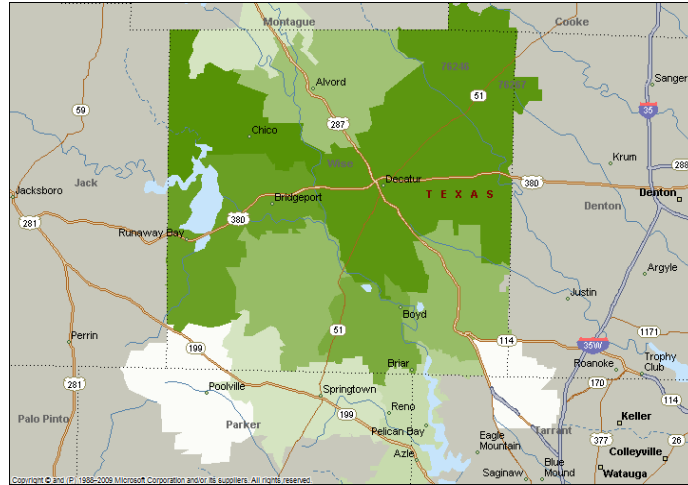
	Hispanic
– English	342
– Spanish	<u>14</u>
– Our Survey	356
– State BRFSS sample	<u>90</u>
– Total	446



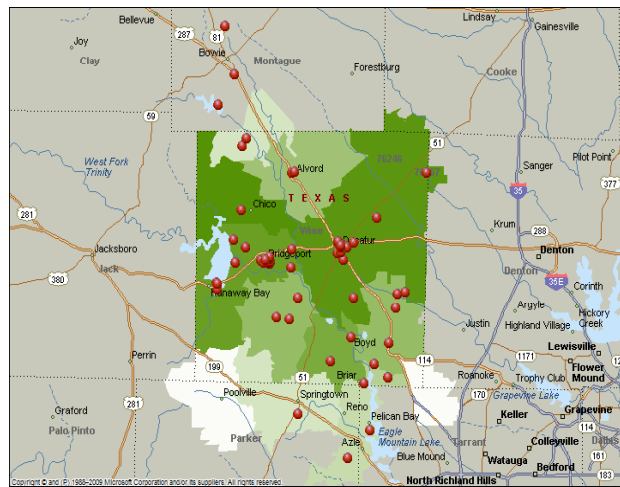
Geographic Distribution of Responses by Zip Code

Area	County	Zip Code	Responses	%
Azle	Tarrant	76020	4	1%
Boyd	Wise	76023	33	9%
		76051	1	0%
Haslet	Tarrant	76052	1	0%
Newark	Wise	76071	7	2%
Paradise	Wise	76073	16	5%
Rhome	Wise	76078	16	5%
Springtown	Parker	76082	3	1%
		76203	1	0%
Alvord	Wise	76225	13	4%
		76230	5	1%
Decatur	Wise	76234	83	24%
Greenwood	Wise	76246	1	0%
		76249	1	0%
Slidell	Wise	76267	6	2%
Sunset	Montague	76270	3	1%
Bridgeport	Wise	76426	55	16%
Chico	Wise	76431	98	28%
Poolville	Parker	76487	1	0%
			348	
			356	
			98%	

Geographic Distribution of Responses by Zip Code



For Residents that provided specific addresses




Respondent Demographics

<p>What is your age in years?</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Under 30</td><td style="text-align: right;">67</td><td style="text-align: right;">19%</td></tr> <tr><td>30 to 44</td><td style="text-align: right;">128</td><td style="text-align: right;">36%</td></tr> <tr><td>45 to 64</td><td style="text-align: right;">109</td><td style="text-align: right;">31%</td></tr> <tr><td>65+</td><td style="text-align: right;">45</td><td style="text-align: right;">13%</td></tr> <tr><td>N/A</td><td style="text-align: right;">6</td><td style="text-align: right;">2%</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td style="text-align: right;">355</td><td style="text-align: right;">100%</td></tr> </table> <p>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td style="text-align: right;">67</td><td style="text-align: right;">19%</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td style="text-align: right;">285</td><td style="text-align: right;">80%</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td style="text-align: right;">1</td><td style="text-align: right;">0%</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Responded</td><td style="text-align: right;">353</td><td style="text-align: right;">99%</td></tr> <tr><td>No Response</td><td style="text-align: right;">3</td><td style="text-align: right;">1%</td></tr> </table>	Under 30	67	19%	30 to 44	128	36%	45 to 64	109	31%	65+	45	13%	N/A	6	2%					355	100%	Yes	67	19%	No	285	80%	Don't know	1	0%				Responded	353	99%	No Response	3	1%	<p>Is your annual household income from all sources.....?</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Responses</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Estimated 200% Below Poverty</td> </tr> <tr><td colspan="4" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>Less than \$10,000</td><td style="text-align: right;">74</td><td style="text-align: right;">21%</td><td style="text-align: right;">74</td></tr> <tr><td>\$10 to \$14,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">50</td><td style="text-align: right;">14%</td><td style="text-align: right;">50</td></tr> <tr><td>\$15 to \$19,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">41</td><td style="text-align: right;">12%</td><td style="text-align: right;">41</td></tr> <tr><td>\$20 to \$24,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">27</td><td style="text-align: right;">8%</td><td style="text-align: right;">27</td></tr> <tr><td>\$25 to \$34,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">29</td><td style="text-align: right;">8%</td><td style="text-align: right;">29</td></tr> <tr><td>\$35 to \$49,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">36</td><td style="text-align: right;">10%</td><td style="text-align: right;">18</td></tr> <tr><td>\$50 to \$74,999</td><td style="text-align: right;">32</td><td style="text-align: right;">9%</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>\$75,000 or more</td><td style="text-align: right;">23</td><td style="text-align: right;">6%</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td style="text-align: right;">33</td><td style="text-align: right;">9%</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>N/A</td><td style="text-align: right;">11</td><td style="text-align: right;">3%</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2" style="border-top: 1px solid black;"></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Responses</td><td style="text-align: right;">356</td><td style="text-align: right;">100%</td><td style="text-align: right;">239</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3"></td><td style="text-align: right;">Percent of Sample 200% Below Poverty</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3"></td><td style="text-align: right;">67%</td></tr> </table>		Responses		Estimated 200% Below Poverty					Less than \$10,000	74	21%	74	\$10 to \$14,999	50	14%	50	\$15 to \$19,999	41	12%	41	\$20 to \$24,999	27	8%	27	\$25 to \$34,999	29	8%	29	\$35 to \$49,999	36	10%	18	\$50 to \$74,999	32	9%		\$75,000 or more	23	6%		Don't know	33	9%		N/A	11	3%						Responses	356	100%	239				Percent of Sample 200% Below Poverty				67%
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Summary of Comparative Results

Question	Response	General		Education			Male < \$25 < \$50			
		U.S.	Texas	Hispanic	Age	Male < \$25	< \$50			
A1 General health	Fair & Poor	16%	16%	33%	36%	49%	42%	34%	38%	37%
A2 Physical health	Not Good	19%	18%	36%	35%	36%	40%	37%	46%	41%
A3 Mental health	Not Good	20%	20%	41%	38%	41%	27%	37%	48%	42%
A4 Healthcare coverage	Yes	85%	75%	50%	21%	36%	93%	50%	38%	43%
A10 Diabetes	Yes & Borderline	9%	9%	16%	14%	15%	24%	19%	18%	15%
	Yes & Borderline	29%	29%	36%	30%	35%	64%	44%	41%	36%
A11 High blood pressure	Borderline	29%	29%	36%	30%	35%	64%	44%	41%	36%
A12 Bld cholesterol chkd	Yes	23%	28%	52%	38%	42%	82%	57%	50%	47%
A12a Blood cholesterol high	Yes	38%	41%	36%	14%	25%	53%	27%	28%	25%
a Heart Attack	Yes	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	18%	10%	7%	6%
b Angina or heart disease	Yes	4%	4%	7%	1%	11%	24%	7%	10%	8%
c A stroke	Yes	3%	2%	5%	4%	8%	13%	10%	6%	1%
C1a Do you now smoke	Yes Every Day	18%	18%	14%	17%	32%	9%	30%	35%	32%




Most in Need

Summary Question and Responses Selected

A. Your General Health

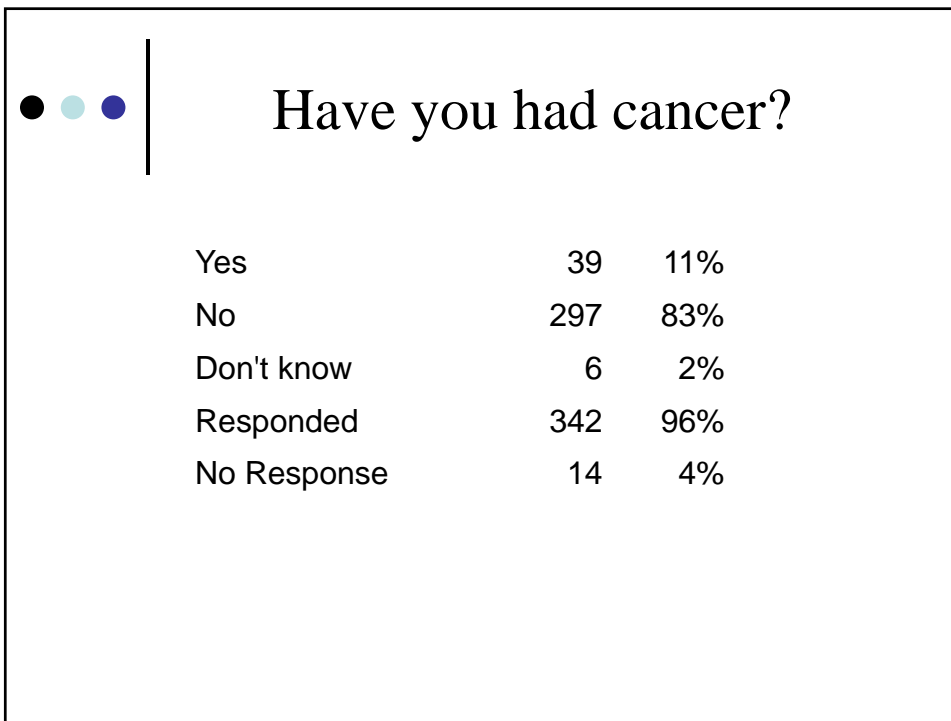
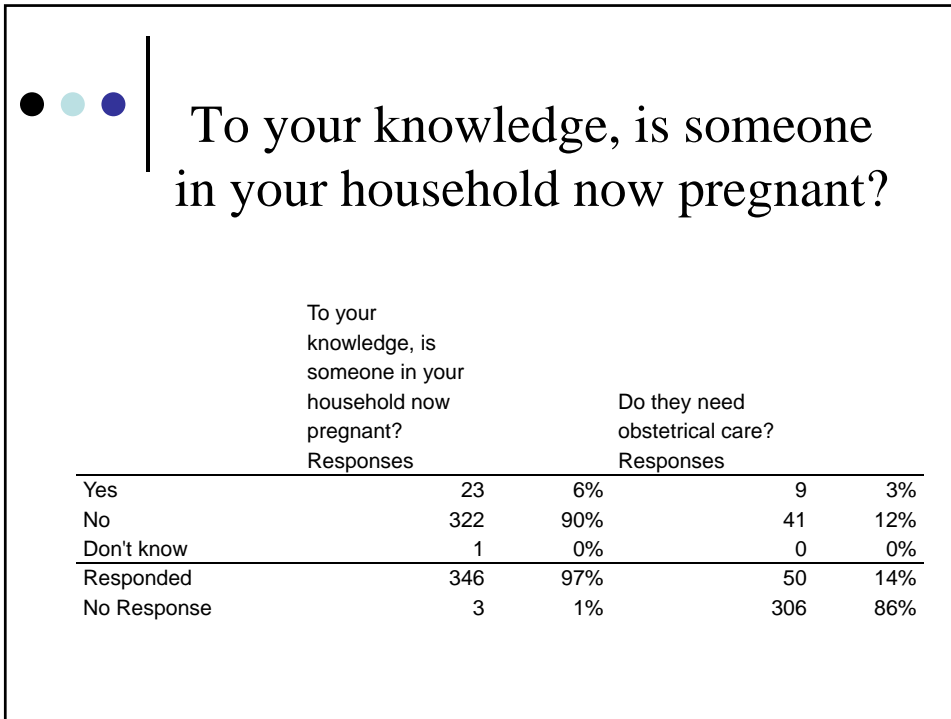
		General		Education		Gender		Income	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A1 General health	Fair & Poor	33.4%	-3.0%	0.4%	-8.8%	-3.7%	-6.0%	-4.9%	
A2 Physical health	Not Good	36.3%	1.5%	0.0%	-3.7%	-0.8%	-9.4%	-4.8%	
A3 Mental health	Not Good	40.5%	2.6%	-0.2%	13.8%	3.4%	-7.4%	-1.4%	
A4 Healthcare coverage	Yes	49.7%	28.5%	13.4%	-44%	-0.3%	11.9%	7.0%	
A5 Personal doctor	No or More than 1	42.3%	-13.8%	0.5%	15.6%	-9.1%	-1.3%	0.0%	
A6 Cost	Yes	60.1%	-11.1%	-3.6%	46.8%	13.0%	-11.7%	-9.1%	
A7 Last visit	More than 2 years	38.7%	0.8%	3.5%	20.9%	-4.2%	-1.7%	-4.0%	
A8 Sleep	Yes	61.7%	10.2%	7.9%	1.7%	6.0%	-4.3%	-2.3%	
A9 Physical activities	Yes	50.7%	11.3%	14.4%	-2.6%	0.7%	4.4%	3.7%	
A10 Diabetes	Yes & Boarderline	16.0%	2.4%	0.6%	-8.4%	-2.6%	-2.1%	0.6%	
A11 High blood pressure	Yes & Boarderline	36.2%	5.9%	1.0%	-2.8%	-8.1%	-4.8%	-0.2%	
A11a Taking med HBP	Yes	52.9%	22.9%	8.5%	-47.1%	-11.0%	-2.2%	-2.2%	
A12 Blood cholesterol chked	Yes	52.1%	14.2%	10.3%	-30.1%	-5.0%	2.1%	4.7%	
A12a Blood cholesterol is high	Yes	36.4%	22.8%	11.1%	-16.9%	9.3%	8.7%	11.1%	




If a community clinic for low income residents was available, would you use it?

Responses


Yes	274	77%
No	48	13%
Don't know	27	8%
	349	98%
No Response	7	2%





Community Health Centers

Federally Qualified Health Centers
(FQHCs)



Community Health Centers

- A clinic developed to meet the requirements of the Federal Government to serve the needs of the low income population
 - A Community Health Center is a clinic that meets strict federal requirements
 - A consumer-majority governing board
 - Provide services to underserved and uninsured populations
 - Serves anyone, regardless of ability to pay and offers a discounted sliding fee scale
 - Provides all primary health care services
- Focus not only on improving the health of individuals but on the health of the community

Community Health Centers

Services:

- Primary Health Care including mental health for all ages
- Prenatal Care
- Wellness Care (physicals, immunizations)
- Chronic Disease Management
- Disease Care Management
- Dental Care
- Pharmacy, lab, x-ray



Community Health Centers in the United States

- **1,200 Community Health Centers**
7,000 service sites
18 million patients

In Texas

- **68 Community Health Centers**
300 service sites
800,000 patients

In Dallas Fort Worth

- **3 Community Health Centers**
9 service sites
36,000 patients

